

Threats to Biodiversity

Common Weeds

Weeds have been categorised to reflect factors such as invasiveness, potential to spread, 'perceived' and 'actual' impacts and their environmental, economic and social impact. Some of the more common and emerging pest plants known from the Adelaide Hills Council district fall into one or more of the below categories.

WEED CATEGOREY	CODE	DETAILS
Weeds of National Significance	WoNS	Australia's most invasive, high impact pest plants. There are national programs and strategies for each of the WoNS.
Declared Weeds	D	These are supported by legislation (<i>Landscape South Australia Act 2019</i>) as they are those that present a significant threat to agriculture, the environment and public health and safety. Landowners have a legal responsibility to manage these plants.
Alert Weeds	A	Declared plants not yet established in South Australia and pose a serious threat. Landowners must report alert weeds found on their property as early detection is important so the plant can be eradicated before it spreads and becomes a more serious problem. With early and appropriate management, Alert List weeds can be successfully contained or eradicated. See <i>Relevant Contacts</i> below.
Priority Environmental Weeds	E	Invasive exotics which are not restricted to WoNS or Declared plants, but are currently considered a local problem or have the potential to become a problem within the District. Many of these are ornamental garden plants which have escaped into the bushland, actively dispersed by wind and water, birds and feral animals such as foxes.

AFRICAN BOXTHORN

WoNS, D

Lycium ferocissimum

Must be controlled, banned from sale.

[Click here for detailed information](#)



Photo courtesy B. Trounce

AFRICAN CORN FLAG

E

Chasmanthe floribunda



Photo courtesy T. Brown

AFRICAN FEATHERGRASS

D

Cenchrus macrourus

Must be controlled, banned from sale

[Click here for detailed information](#)



Photo courtesy B.K. Simon

AFRICAN LOVEGRASS

D

Eragrostis curvula

Must be controlled, banned from sale

[Click here for detailed information](#)



Photo courtesy Sawgrass Agronomy

AGAPANTHAS**E***Agapanthus praecox*[Click here for detailed information](#)*Photo courtesy P. Watton*

ALEPPO PINE**D***Pinus halepensis*

Excludes: when planted and maintained for amenity or commercial purposes.

Must be controlled (unless planted and maintained for amenity or commercial purposes), banned from sale.

[Click here for detailed information](#)*Photo courtesy S. Navie*

ARTICHOKE THISTLE**E***Cynara cardunculus*[Click here for detailed information](#)*Photo courtesy T. Brown*

ARUM LILY**D***Zantedeschia aethiopica*

Excludes cut flowering stems and Arum Lilies planted and maintained more than 100m from any wetland or watercourse for domestic or commercial purposes.

Must be controlled, plant must not be sold.

[Click here for detailed information](#)*Photo courtesy W. Stuppy*

BARNYARD GRASS**E***Echinochloa crus-galli**Photo courtesy R. McBeath*

BLACK WATTLE**E***Acacia decurrens**Photo courtesy R&F Richardson*

BLACKBERRY**WoNS, D***Rubus fruticosus sp. agg.*

Excludes any detached fruit, as well as the following cultivars when planted and maintained for domestic or commercial purposes under conditions approved by the Minister:

- Black Satin
- Dirksen Thornless
- Smoothstem
- Thornfree
- Loch Ness
- Chester Thornless

Must be controlled (doesn't apply to those planted >100m from wetland or watercourse). Plant mustn't be sold.

[Click here for detailed information](#)

*Photo courtesy T. Brown*

BLUE PERIWINKLE

E

Vinca major

[Click here for detailed information](#)



Photo courtesy T. Brown

BLUEBELL CREEPERS

D

Billardiera fusiformis and *Billardiera heterophylla*

Must be controlled, banned from sale

[Click here for detailed information](#)



Photo courtesy T. Brown

BONESEED

D

Chrysanthemoides monilifera

Must be controlled, banned from sale

[Click here for detailed information](#)



Photo courtesy T. Brown

BRIDAL CREEPER

Asparagus asparagoides

Must be controlled, banned from sale

[Click here for detailed information](#)

WoNS, D



Photo courtesy T. Brown

BULBIL WATSONIA

Watsonia meriana var. *bulbillifera*

Must be controlled, banned from sale

[Click here for detailed information](#)

WoNS, D



Photo courtesy T. Brown

CALTROP

Tribulus terrestris

Must be controlled, banned from sale

[Click here for detailed information](#)

D



Photo courtesy P. Watton

CAPE BROOM / MONTPELLIER BROOM

D

Genista monspessulana

Must be controlled, banned from sale

[Click here for detailed information](#)



Photo courtesy T. Brown

CAPE IVY

E

Delairea odorata



Photo courtesy P. Watton

CAPE WEED

E

Arctotheca calendula



Photo courtesy Carolyn

CASTOR OIL PLANT

E

Ricinus communis



Photo courtesy T. Brown

CHILEAN and TEXAS NEEDLEGRASS

WoNS,
D, A

Nassella neesiana and *Nassella tenuissima*

Notify Landscapes Hills & Fleurieu Board
immediately if found. Must be destroyed, banned
from sale.

[Click here for detailed information](#)



Photo courtesy D. McLaren

COCKSFOOT

E

Dactylis glomerata

[Click here for detailed information](#)



Photo courtesy T. Brown

COOLATAI GRASS**D***Hyparrhenia hirta*

Must be controlled, banned from sale.

[Click here for detailed information](#)



Photo courtesy J. Quiles

COTONEASTER**E***Cotoneaster sp.*

[Click here for detailed information](#)



Photo courtesy T. Brown

BLACKBERRY NIGHTSHADE**E***Solanum nigrum*

[Click here for detailed information](#)



Photo courtesy Carolyn

DESERT ASH**D***Fraxinus angustifolia*

Excludes the cultivar 'Raywood'.

Must be controlled, banned from sale.
Landowner must control the plant on their land.
NRM authority may recover costs for control of
weeds on roadsides from adjoining landowners.

[Click here for detailed information](#)



Photo courtesy T. Brown

**DOG ROSE/ WILD ROSE/
SWEET BRIAR****D***Rosa canina* and *Rosa rubiginosa*

Must be controlled, banned from sale.

[Click here for detailed information](#)

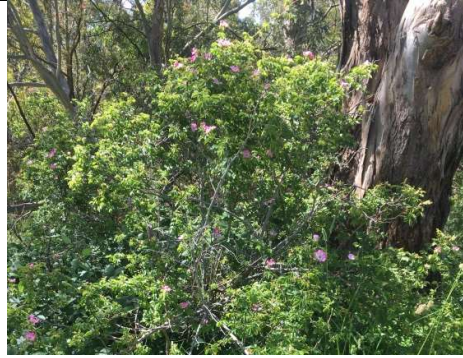


Photo courtesy T. Brown

**ENGLISH BROOM/ SCOTCH
BROOM****WoNS, D***Cytisus scoparius*

Must be controlled, banned from sale.

[Click here for detailed information](#)



Photo courtesy T. Brown

ENGLISH IVY**E***Hedera helix*

[Click here for detailed information](#)



Photo courtesy T. Brown

FALSE CAPER**D***Euphorbia terracina*

Banned from sale

[Click here for detailed information](#)



Photo courtesy S. Navie

FENNEL

E

Foeniculum vulgare

[Click here for detailed information](#)



Photo courtesy T. Brown

FINGER HAKEA

E

Hakea dactyloides



Photo courtesy L. Haegi

FLEABANE

E

Conyza bonariensis



Photo courtesy R. McBeath

FOUNTAIN GRASS

D

Cenchrus setaceus

Must be controlled, banned from sale

[Click here for detailed information](#)



Photo courtesy T. Brown

FREESIA

E

Freesia sp.



Photo courtesy Carolyn

GALENIA

E

Galenia pubescens



Photo courtesy R. McBeath

GIANT REED

D

Arundo donax

[Click here for detailed information](#)



Photo courtesy T. Brown

GORSE

Ulex europaeus

Must be controlled, banned from sale

[Click here for detailed information](#)

WoNS, D



Photo courtesy T. Brown

HAWTHORN

Crataegus monogyna

Must be controlled, banned from sale

[Click here for detailed information](#)

D



Photo courtesy T. Brown

HOREHOUND

Marrubium vulgare

Banned from sale

[Click here for detailed information](#)

D



Photo courtesy S. Navie

ITALIAN BUCKTHORN

Rhamnus alaternus

Must be controlled, banned from sale

[Click here for detailed information](#)

D



Photo courtesy T. Brown

KANUKA

Kunzea ericoides

E



Photo courtesy P. Watton

KIKUYU

Cenchrus clandestinus

E

[Click here for detailed information](#)



Photo courtesy P. Watton

MIRROR BUSH

Coprosma repens

D

Excludes any named cultivars

Must be controlled, banned from sale

[Click here for detailed information](#)



Photo courtesy T. Brown

**MONADENIA/ SOUTH
AFRICAN WEED ORCHID**

Disa bracteata

E

[Click here for detailed information](#)



Photo courtesy T. Brown

OLIVE**D***Olea europaea*

Excludes those planted and maintained for domestic or commercial use.

Must be controlled, banned from sale.

[Click here for detailed information](#)



Photo courtesy P. Watton

ONE-LEAF CAPE TULIP**D***Moraea flaccida*

Must be controlled, banned from sale and movement.

[Click here for detailed information](#)



Photo courtesy S. Navie

OX-EYE DAISY**E***Leucanthemum vulgare*

[Click here for detailed information](#)

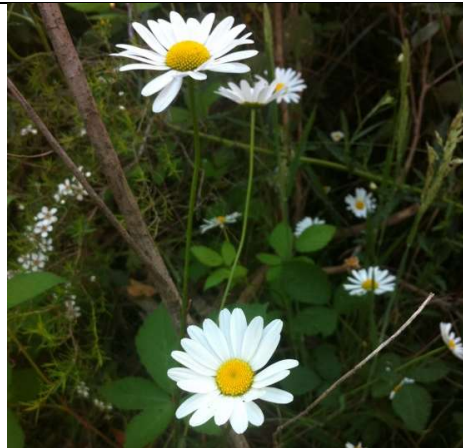


Photo courtesy T. Brown

PAMPAS GRASSES**D***Cortaderia sp.*

Excludes *Cortaderia richardii*

Notify Landscapes Hills & Fleurieu Board immediately if found. Must be controlled, banned from sale.

[Click here for detailed information](#)



Photo courtesy Carolyn

PASPALUM**E***Paspalum dilatatum*[Click here for detailed information](#)*Photo courtesy T. Brown*

PHALARIS**E***Phalaris aquatic*[Click here for detailed information](#)*Photo courtesy T. Brown*

PIN CUSHION**E***Scabiosa atropurpurea*[Click here for detailed information](#)*Photo courtesy T. Brown*

POTATO WEED**E***Heliotropium europaeum**Photo courtesy R. McBeath*

PRICKLY PEAR

D

Opuntia spp.

Excludes Spineless *Opuntia ficus-indica*

Must be controlled, banned from sale

[Click here for detailed information](#)



Photo courtesy R. McBeath

PURPLE GORSE

E

Muraltia heisteria



Photo courtesy P. Baker

PUSSY TAIL

E

Pentastichis pallida

[Click here for detailed information](#)



Photo courtesy T. Brown

RADIATA PINE

E

Pinus radiata

[Click here for detailed information](#)



Photo courtesy T. Brown

RICE MILLET

E

Piptatherum miliaceum

[Click here for detailed information](#)



Photo courtesy T. Brown

ROSEMARY GREVILLEA

E

Grevillea rosmarinifolia

[Click here for detailed information](#)



Photo courtesy T. Brown

SALLOW WATTLE**E***Acacia longifolia ssp. longifolia*[Click here for detailed information](#)*Photo courtesy T. Brown*

SALVATION JANE**D***Echium plantagineum*

Must be controlled, banned from sale

[Click here for detailed information](#)*Photo courtesy T. Brown*

SILVERLEAF NIGHTSHADE**WoNS, D***Solanum elaeagnifolium*

Must be controlled

[Click here for detailed information](#)*Photo courtesy R. McBeath*

SMALL FLOWERED MALLOW**E***Malva parviflora*[Click here for detailed information](#)*Photo courtesy R. McBeath*

SOUR SOB

E

Oxalis pes capre[Click here for detailed information](#)*Photo courtesy Carolyn*

SPANISH HEATH

E

Erica lusitanica[Click here for detailed information](#)*Photo courtesy Carolyn*

SPINY RUSH

D

Juncus acutus

Must be controlled, banned from sale

[Click here for detailed information](#)*Photo courtesy P. Watton*

STAR-OF-BETHLEHEM

E

Ornithogalum thyrsoides[Click here for detailed information](#)*Photo courtesy P. Watton*

STICKY WATTLE

E

Acacia howittii*Photo courtesy R&F Richardson*

STINKWORT

E

Dittrichia graveolens[Click here for detailed information](#)*Photo courtesy T. Brown*

SWAMP OAK

D

Casuarina glauca and *Casuarina obesa*

Must be controlled, banned from sale

[Click here for detailed information](#)*Photo courtesy P. Watton*

SWEET PITTOSPORUM

D

Pittosporum undulatum

Must be controlled, banned from sale

[Click here for detailed information](#)*Photo courtesy T. Brown*

SYCAMORE MAPLE

E

Acer pseudoplatanus var. *purpureum**Photo courtesy T. Brown*

TANGIER PEA

E

Lathyrus tingitanus*Photo courtesy P. Watton*

THREE-CORNERED GARLIC

D

Allium triquetrum

Must be controlled, banned from sale.

[Click here for detailed information](#)

*Photo courtesy Carolyn*

TREE HEATH / BERRY HEATH

D

Erica arborea and *Erica baccans*

Must be controlled, banned from sale.

[Click here for detailed information](#)

*Photo courtesy P. Watton*

TREE LUCERNE / TAGASASTE**E***Chamaecytisus palmensis**Photo courtesy T. Brown*

TWO-LEAF CAPE TULIP**D***Moraea miniata*

Must be controlled, banned from sale.

[Click here for detailed information](#)

*Photo courtesy P. Watton*

WANDERING JEW**E***Tradescantia fluminensis**Photo courtesy T. Brown*

WILD ARTICHOKE**D***Cynara cardunculus*

Excludes plants grown as a commercial crop or in domestic vegetable gardens, and artichokes harvested for use as a vegetable.

Must be controlled, banned from sale.

[Click here for detailed information](#)

*Photo courtesy T. Brown*

WILLOW-LEAF HAKEA

E

Hakea salicifolia ssp. salicifolia*Photo courtesy S. Navie*

WILLOWS

WoNS, D

Salix spp.

Excludes *Salix babylonica*, *Salix calodendron* and *Salix reichardtii*

Must be controlled, banned from sale.

[Click here for detailed information](#)

*Photo courtesy T. Brown*

WIREWEED

E

Polygonum aviculare*Photo courtesy R. McBeath*

WONNICH

E

Callistachys lanceolata*Photo courtesy B. Myers*